

# CS211: Algorithms & Data structures

Dr. Sameer M. Alrehaili

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srehaili@taibahu.edu.sa

college of computer science and engineering ,yanbu, Taibah  
University

## Lab06

### 1 Laboratory Objectives:

- To understand the basic operations of arrays and analysing their cost in terms of Big- $\mathcal{O}$ .
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### 2 Exercises

1. Write Java program to update an item of an array and calculate its time complexity?

Listing 1: Updating

```
public static void update(int[] a, int loc, int k){  
    a[loc]=k;  
}
```

The time complexity of updating an item in array is :  $\mathcal{O}(1)$ .

2. Write Java program to lookup an item of an array and calculate its time complexity?

Listing 2: lookup

```
public static void lookup(int[] a, int loc){
    System.out.println(a[loc]);
}
```

The time complexity of inspecting an item in array is :  $\mathcal{O}(1)$ .

3. Write Java program to print all elements in an array and calculate its time complexity?

Listing 3: Traverse

```
public static void print_ar(int[] a){
    for(int i=0;i<a.length;i++)
        System.out.print(a[i] + " ,");
    System.out.println();
}
```

The time complexity of traversing all items in array is :  $\mathcal{O}(n)$ .

4. Write Java code to insert an item into an array and calculate its time complexity?

Listing 4: Insertion

```
public static void insert(int[] a, int loc, int k){
    for (int i=a.length-1;i>loc;i--)
        a[i]=a[i-1];
    a[loc]=k;
}
```

Or you can write it like the following:

Listing 5: Insertion

```
public static void insert(int[] a, int loc, int k){
int i=a.length-1;
while(i>loc){
a[i]=a[i-1];
i--;
}
a[loc]=k;
}
```

The time complexity of insertion in array is :  $\mathcal{O}(n)$ , which is in linear time.

5. Write Java code for deleting an item from an array

Listing 6: Deleting an array's element

```
public static void delete(int[] a, int loc){
int i=loc;
while (i<a.length-1){
a[i]=a[i+1];
i++;
}
a[a.length-1]=0;
}
```

The time complexity of deleting an array's item is :  $\mathcal{O}(n)$ , which is in linear time.